

Test L40-L47

I. Matching: some answers are used twice.

1. This cold Christmas battle was one of the first won by Washington and his men.
2. Before this battle, Washington faced the problem of his men's enlistments running out.
3. In this battle Benedict Arnold delayed the British invasion of NY for one year.
4. Gen ____ decides to disregard the plans for cutting off the New England colonies and attacks the city of Philadelphia instead.
5. He was in charge of the British attack down the Mohawk valley.
6. These British mercenary troops were bivouacking at Trenton at Christmas.
7. This American general heroically rode his horse into enemy lines in the Battle of Bemis Heights.
8. This American led the Virginia sharpshooters in the two battles of Saratoga.
9. British surrender 5900 soldiers and many civilians after this battle which was actually two battles.
10. He stole the credit from Arnold from being the one who was the real hero of the Battle of Saratoga.
11. The _____ was actually two battles.
12. Who drilled the Patriots in the winter at Valley Forge
13. This British officer led the invasion down the Hudson valley.
14. These British allies forsook them after being scolded for their barbaric atrocities.
15. In this first battle of Saratoga, the British won.
16. After this second battle of Saratoga, the British surrendered
17. The victory of the battle of Saratoga caused the ___ to form an alliance with the American colonies.
18. Who was appointed Quartermaster General of the Continental Army at Valley Forge?
19. The British eventually replaced Gen Howe with Gen ___
20. This American general almost lost the Battle of Monmouth.
21. Due to his self centeredness, ambition, and love of money; this hero of the war turned into a traitor.
22. In the Battle of Monmouth, this Patriot general rode to the front and personally led his men to victory.

- A. Baron von Steuben
- B. Lt Col St Leger
- C. Benedict Arnold
- D. Daniel Morgan
- E. Battle of Saratoga
- F. Gen John Burgoyne
- G. Indians
- H. Howe
- I. Hessians
- J. Austrians
- K. French
- L. Clinton
- M. Charles Lee
- N. Bemis Heights
- O. Freeman's Farm
- P. Princeton
- Q. Nathaniel Greene
- R. Trenton
- S. Valcour Island
- T. General Gates
- U. Lord Randolph
- V. George Washington

II. Multiple choice:

23. Many Americans flocked to the army after Gen ___ warned them that he would turn loose his Indian allies if they did not support the British cause.
A. Howe B. Cornwallis C. St Leger D. Burgoyne
24. What problems did the British face after their defeat in the Battle of Bemis Heights?
A. They were running low on food and supplies.
B. They had lost several thousand men and were now outnumbered.
C. They were low in moral.
D. All of the above.

25. After the Battle of Saratoga, Arnold's attitude
- A. Improved as he was given a pay raise.
 - B. Improved as he was given command of the Southern Army.
 - C. Improved as he found a sweet heart in Philadelphia.
 - D. Turns sour as Gen Gates deprives him of his glory.
26. Many folks on the frontier turned to the American Independence cause because
- A. of fear of the Indian atrocities.
 - B. of fear of the Hessian soldiers.
 - C. of fear for the small pox epidemic
 - D. of fear of the Loyalist rangers.
27. The great naval hero of the American war for Independence was:
- A. John Paul Jones
 - B. Benedict Arnold's
 - C. Bonhomme Richard
 - D. Admiral Davy Crockett
28. The two Indian tribes that caused the most trouble for the Northern colonies were the
- A. Cree and Sioux
 - B. Wyandotes and Hurons
 - C. Chickasaw and Creek
 - D. Iroquois & Shawnee
29. Most of the tribes of this powerful Northern Indian Confederacy allied with the British.
- A. Iroquois
 - B. Creek
 - C. Cherokee
 - D. Shawnee
30. During the Cherry Valley Massacre the Indians
- A. burned farms
 - B. tortured folks to death
 - C. scalped and mutilated captives
 - D. all of these
31. In July of 1778 British troops (Butler's Rangers) and Indians ambushed a Patriot militia and went on a rampage of burning, looting, and killing in the ___ valley of Pen.
- A. Omaha
 - B. Colorado
 - C. Wyoming
 - D. Idaho
32. Gen Washington sent two generals and 4000 soldiers to finally defeat the ___ nations
- A. Cherokee
 - B. Iroquois
 - C. Shawnee
 - D. Wyandote
33. The most powerful Southern Indian tribes were all of these except
- A. Cherokee
 - B. Creek
 - C. Chickasaw
 - D. Tuscarora
34. What four Southern states sent troops to defeat the Cherokees?
- A. Md, SC, NC, Va
 - B. SC, NC, Va, Ga
 - C. Ken, SC, NC, Va
 - D. none of these
35. Which of the Southern tribes had the most warriors?
- A. Creek
 - B. Cherokee
 - C. Choctaw
 - D. Chickasaw
36. This Virginian general invaded the western Ohio country and defeated the British in their forts.
- A. Howe
 - B. George Washington Clark
 - C. William Christian
 - D. Andrew Williamson
37. In western Virginia (now Kentucky) the Indian tribe that caused the most trouble was the
- A. Cherokee
 - B. Shawnee
 - C. Creek
 - D. Chickasaw
38. The massacres at Long Run and Ruddle's Station occurred in
- A. Virginia (now Kentucky)
 - B. Virginia (now West Virginia)
 - C. North Carolina (now Tennessee)
 - D. Georgia (now Alabama)